

Deacon Index

Index to John E Deacon: A Survey of the Historical Development of the Avon Valley with Particular Reference to York, Western Australia During the Years 1830-1850, UWA, 1948, Chapters 2 to 9.¹

Aboriginal references	Possible hostility	14
	Cave	17-18
	Early encounters	18-19, 27, 35
	Menace	35-36
	The "Problem of the Native" Chapter 4	38-51
	Accommodating and cheerful	38
	Begging	39
	Shooting following a robbery and similar	39
	Protecting settlers	40
	Attack on Chipper	40-41
	Other attacks	42-43
	"Native settlement" at Mount Eliza	43
	Provision of boat for fishing	44
	Church Missionary Society	44
	Dr Louis Giustiniani	44
	Employment as shepherds and in domestic duties	44
	"Two natives shot after attempting to spear a soldier"	44
	Poisoned damper left on shelf of Cook's house	45
	Flour stolen from Brockman's store, aboriginals hunted, wounded and taken to York for treatment	46
	Report by Dr Giustiniani that troubles were provoked by the settlers	46
	Murder of Jones and Chidlow	47
	Trimmer hunt, aboriginals leave York district for Guildford and Perth	47
	This results in internecine strife	48
	Rottnest	48
	Halfway House tribe	49
	Governor Hutt's concerns	50
	Instructors to "natives" (Dr Wilson, C Symmons, Peter Barrow)	50
	"Perfectly quiet and peaceable"	71 and 77
	Looked on kindly as a source of labour, "eagerly sought after for servants"	77
	Moore report	77
	Smithies school in Perth, Native Protectors	77
	Hutt determined settlers should not take law into their own hands	82
	Use as labour	84
SP Phillips had no trouble	88	
Valuable service on farms	102	

¹ The index does not cover the Introduction, Chapter 1, or the Appendices.

	School for aboriginal children Skill at spear throwing exhibited at Fair Another attempt to establish a school Aboriginal labour on farms Yule acting Protector of Natives Blamed for fires Dogs See the Appendix	116 143 144 144 160 160 161-162 220-224
"Addington"	Pratt's farm Church service	60-61 108
Agett, Du Bois	Grant Survey enables grant	25 121-122
Agricultural and Horticultural Society of WA	Report on stock route from King George's Sound Eyre report Decisions to send for labourers Mearns a director Depression 1843 Three objectives	67 70 83 125 133 139
Armstrong, F	In charge of "native settlement" at Mt Eliza Sent to York to interview aboriginals	43 45, 220
"Auburn"	Named after writer of "The Deserted Village"	125-126
Avon River	1832 party Description Dangerous to cross in winter Drowning of Scott while washing sheep	(vi), 18 55, 56 73 89 104
Avon Terrace	In 1835	73
"Bandicoot"	Cargo ship	186
Bannister	Harrowing	94
Barker and Sewell, George	Soldier Green killed by a spear, and Sewell had a narrow escape Occupying large grant belonging to EP Barrett-Lennard	46 59
"Bardeen"	Acquired by Abraham William Morgan	104
Barladong	Name for the town	143
Barrack	Construction	48
Barrett-Lennard, EP	Grant Exploration party cross his grant Appointed as a magistrate Genuine occupier	25 30 42 70
Barrett-Lennard, ETH	Grazing and horse-breeding	95-96
Barrow, Sir John	Father of Peter Barrow, one of the founders of the Royal Geographic Society in London	51
Barrow, Peter	Instructor to "natives" Tried to break up York Agricultural Society Conducts church services in York Proposes to start a classical and mathematical school, then leaves the district hurriedly Signs memorial requesting stipend for priest	50 75 77, 107 78-79 110
Beecham, Reuban	Accompanying Chipper when attacked, and was	40-41

	speared and killed	
Bedford Street, Association of	Formation in London	82
Beverley	Neither population nor buildings in 1832	55
	Church services	108
	Roads committee	131
	Townsite marked out	159
	Road to, township	206-207
Bidart	Explorations	203
Bland, RH	With first settlers	28
	Bland selects a place two miles south of Mt Bakewell near a broad and deep reach of the river	29
	Partnership with Trimmer	34
	Observation by Stirling	57
	The most wealthy colonist	58
	Profitable farm	60
	Calls meeting to discuss road	68
	Friend of Dr Viveash	70
	Inaugural chair of York Agricultural Society	75
	School proposal	78-80
	Letter re Sara Cook's murder	82
	Corn mill	87
	Dines with Viveash	94
	Prize for ten merino ewes	100
	Most successful farmer	103
	Signs memorial requesting stipend for priest	110
	Sale to Browns	113
	Resigns as Government Resident, career	115
	Aboriginal School report	116
	Landor medical officer, hospital, diseases	118-119
	Survey enables grants	121-122
	On Government Roads committee	130
	Member of first Race Club Committee	142
	Another aboriginal school	144
	Trip to England 1844, secures timber contract	160
	Meeting to bring Parkhurst boys / convicts	162-163
	Appointed acting Resident Magistrate of Albany	168
	Acting Colonial Secretary	168
	Sandalwood	186
	Explorations	204
	Subdivision of estate	217
Bland, T	Agent for the colony in London	82
	Member of House of Commons	163
Bland and Trimmer	Partnership	34
	Shepherd threatened by aboriginals	42
	Government Farm	54
Bland's Brook		74, 89
Bland's Town		74, 89
Blasdell	Contract to extend courthouse 1842	117
Bolgart Spring		203
Bowes	Region	203-204

Boyeen Spring		203
Brake, WH	On Government Roads committee	130
Bricks	1839	89
Bridge	No bridge 1839	89
	Public meeting to discuss late 1847	186
	Appeals for bridge, committee	202
Brockman, RJ	Supports road proposal	66
	Genuine occupier	70
	Signs memorial requesting stipend for priest	110
Brockman, William Locke	Explore with Dale to the Avon Valley	14-19
	Land grant	25
	Appointed as a magistrate	43
	Flour stolen from store, aboriginals hunted, wounded and taken to York for treatment	46
	Legislative Council	81
	Horse-breeding	95
	Best imported ram	100
	On Government Roads committee	130
Brown (Broun), P	Colonial Secretary	7
	Grant	30
	Aboriginal shooting following a robbery	39
	Broun	214
Brown, Dr	Treats sick in his own home	192
Brown, Eliza	Letters	105-106 111-114
	Lack of a school	169
	Minerals	172
	Horse "Yussef"	173-174
	Sandalwood exports to Hong Kong	187
	Journey to Champion Bay	205
Brown, Peter	Forms Western Australian Society	136
	Report on "natives"	220-224
Brown, Richard	1853 journey to York	54
Brown, Thomas	Signs memorial requesting stipend for priest	110
	On Government Roads committee	130
	Depression 1843, collapse of stock prices	134
	Member of first Race Club Committee	142
	Vineyard praised	155-156
	Visits Leschenault	173
	Chinese labour	183-184
	On first school committee	190
	On bridge committee	202
Champion Bay / Greenough	205-206	
Brown, Thomas and Eliza		105
Brown, Vernon (child)	Sick, later drowns (footnote)	114
Bull	Grant	30
Buller	Region	203-204
Bunbury, HW	Cited	31, 33, 34
	Visit	58-59
	Cited	60
Burges brothers	Partnership	34

	Arrival in 1830 and "Tipperary"	64
	Genuine occupier	70
	Best bull	100
	Making progress	103
	Sign memorial requesting stipend for priest	110
	Near Meares	125
	Family	214
Burges, Lockier	Explorations	203
	Bowes	205-206
Burges, Samuel E	At York Agricultural Society formation	75
	Marries Vittoria, daughter of RG Meares	126
	On Government Roads committee	130
	Member of first Race Club Committee	142
	Labour costs, call for convicts	147
	Road impossible for a laden cart	151
	On bridge committee	202
	Stays at "Tipperary" as brothers go north	206
Burges, William	Road proposal 1837	66-67
	At York Agricultural Society formation	75
	Fair	142
	Fixing the road for shearing and wool conveying	160-161
	Memorial asking for convicts	163
	Reaping machine	167
	Attempts to get labour	179
	Chinese labour	183-184
	On first school committee	190
	Murchison River lead mine; explorations	204
Burgh, H	On Beverley roads committee	131
	Road impossible for a laden cart	151-152
Burton, Canon A	Historic articles dealing with isolated incidents	(x)
Bushfires		167
Bussell, Charlotte	Letter to brother	93
Bussell, John Garrett	Letter from Charlotte	93
Bussey, William	Letter from Eliza Brown	105-106
		111-114
	Letter from Thomas Brown	134
Butter		101
Byrne, Francis Henry	First grant November 1830	25
Camfield, H	Part of third expedition to Avon Valley and beyond	20
Carey	Farm with sheep	60
	Ditching	94
Carter, J	Occupies "Traveller's Joy"	54
	Tenant of Wittenoom	61
	At York Agricultural Society formation	75
Carter, J and H	Sandalwood	173
Carter, T	Survey enables grant	121-122
	On Government Roads committee	130
	On first school committee	190
Carter, Messrs	Win contract for sale of fresh mutton	152
Cave Hill	Discovery of aboriginal paintings	17-18

	Dale visits	29
	Owned by Wittenoorn	61
Caversham		106
Central Board of Works	Setting up (see Local Boards)	184
“Champion”, HMCS	Trip to Singapore to bring back Chinese	173
	Bishop Short	181
	Murchison River	198
		204
Champion Bay	Explorations	203-204
Chidlow (settler)	Murdered by aboriginals	47, 104, 223
	Assisted by Morrell	65
	Exports sheep to Mauritius	154
Chinese labour	Meares and Monger	181
	Others	183
	Communication with	184
Chipper, John	Attack by aboriginals on Chipper on the York Road at Greenmount	40
Chipper’s Leap		41
Chorkerup		67
Church (Anglican)	Mud church constructed	107
	Services conducted by Rev Mears	108
	Stipend request	108-109
	Cemetery	109-110
	Glebe, cottage and Church	198-200
Church Street	Wallace’s forge	87
Church Missionary Society		44
Clarke, Colonel	Governor	173
Clarkson JS	Part of third expedition to Avon Valley and beyond	20-22
Clarkson brothers	1830 Grant	25
	“Wilberforce”	104
Clifton, Walter		173-174
Convict labour	Application for	182
	Order in Council, convicts arrive	192-194
		207-211
Cook, Elijah	Poisoned damper left on shelf	45
	Leasing from GF Moore with Robins, Fleay and Walter Heep	61
	Cook was Fleay’s brother-in-law	61
Cooke, JT	Pub 11 miles from York towards Toodyay	129
Cooke (of Northam)	Crop burns 1846	167
Cook, Sara and Elijah	Murder of Sara and child;	48
	Hanging	48-49
	Eljah leaves the colony	49
	Letter from Bland	82
Cook, Solomon	Biography, mill	200-201
“Cold Harbour”	Parker property	110
	Subdivision	217
Collie, Dr	With first settlers	28
“Colonicus”	Writer for the Inquirer	118

Conlin, Edward	First Toodyay town lot	159
Convicts	Call for Memorial, Eastern States convicts Attempts to obtain From Van Diemen's Land, issues	147 162-163 179-180 182-183
"Coondle"	Subdivision	217
Copper	Discovery of	172
Courthouse and public office	Construction and extension 1842	117
Cowan, Walkinshaw	Cited Establishes a timber mill Private Secretary to the Governor Family	49 137 168 214
"Culham"	Toodyay property of SP Phillips Visit by Browns	88 205
Criton (sic), Dr		106
Crocker, Miss		114
Cut-down Hill	Route of first settlers	29
Dale, the		152
Dale, (Ensign) Robert	Age 21 Explore with Brockman to the Avon Valley Led first settlers Visits Cave Further explorations 1853 journey to York Sandalwood	12 14-19 28 29 30 53 164-165
Dangin	Parker sons	62
D'Arcy, Robert	Schoolmaster	188
Depasturing licences		157
Depression	1843 Lifting Worst was over 1845	126 132-134 155 158
Dodd	Partnership with Thompson	34
Dodds	Supports road proposal	66
Dodds brothers	Signs memorial requesting stipend for priest	110
Dog tax	Duty of Government Resident Duty to collect	160 161-162
Dogs	Problems	161-162
Doncon	Children and Government school	170-171
Dingoes	Problems with	35
Drake-Brockman	Family	214
Drummond	Research into which plants were poisonous to animals	37
Drummond, James	Subdivision of Toodyay land	217
Drummond, Johnson	Explores north Station	97, 204 129
Dunham, W (or Dunnam)	Signs memorial requesting stipend for priest	110
Ebenezer Flats		66
Education Committee		190-191
Ellis	Cottage	202

Erskine, Lieutenant	Led second expedition to the Avon Valley	19
Exports		153-154
Eyre, Edward John	Visit to Avon Valley	80
Fair (York Agricultural Society)	First Sales and prizes in 1841 Extended to a whole week No sheep sales Smaller numbers in 1847	76 100 142-144 152 177
Farming	Type Crops and cattle numbers 1837 Early difficulties Profitable Review of farms, owners and occupiers Farm-life Proposal to introduce fodder seeds 1840 Farming Report Eyre visits Some prices in 1839 and 1841 Labour intensive Wool Summary in 1841 Depression 1843 Various Sheep numbers fall Fencing Prices for sheep and cattle improve Mixed farming today	(vi), (vii) 33 35 60 59-65 72-73 75 76-77 80 88 92-95 95 101-102 133 154-157 164 166 176-177 218
“Faversham”	Monger’s home	166
Fencing	Monger	166
Fertiliser		166-167
Fisher	Children and Government school	170-171
Fitzgerald, Governor	Retires	204 212
Fleay, John	Partnership with Robins Part of partnership leasing from GF Moore Related to Elijah Cook Genuine occupier Goats “Gilgaring”, background, purchases “Talbot” Children and Government school Hold church service at “Gilgering” Family	34 61 61 70 94 103 170-171 199 214
Floods	1846 1847 1849	(vi) 186 202
Foley, RO	Supports road proposal Losses as a result of fire Fire 1846	66 160 167
Foley, Dr	Treating wounded aboriginals after encounter	46
Forster, Mrs	Wife of Captain of the ship “Sterling”	106
Fremantle		175, 216

Fruin	Shepherd	106
Garden produce	Increase	101
	Later neglect in favour of wheat and oats	102
Geraldine		204
Giles	Erects 19 Mile Inn	72
"Gilgaring" or "Gilgering"		103
	Church service	199
	St Peter's Church	200
Giustiniani, Dr Louis	Came to Colony	44
	Report that aboriginals were being provoked	46
	Dismissed as being unfit	47
"Grassdale"	Farm	61
	Acquired by RH Bland, sold to Thomas Brown	104-5
	Reference	110
	Description	113
Chinese labour		184
Grasstrees (blackboy)	Roofing material	31
Grants – first		23, 27
	Some grants now surveyed, given deeds	121
Green (soldier)	Killed by a spear while stationed at the homestead of Barker and Sewell	46, 223
Greenmount	Route of first settlers	28
	Attack on Chipper	40
Gregory	Grant	62
Gregory, AC, FT and HC	Explorations	203-204
Grindall, R	Signs memorial requesting stipend for priest	110
Guano		166-167
"Gwambygine"	Subdivision	217
Habgood, W	On Northam roads committee	131
Hale, Bishop		199-200
Half-way house		71
Hamersley, Edward	Genuine occupier	70
	Purchase of "Wilberforce" and "Woodside"	104
Hancock, James	Cartage	120
Hardey John W	Part of third expedition to Avon Valley and beyond	20
	Grant	25, 62
	Next to brother	63
	One brother goes to England	69
	Drives York to Guildford in a day	70
	Discussion with Viveash	80
	Signs memorial requesting stipend for priest	110
	Chair of Government roads committee	130
Hardey, Joseph	With first settlers	28
	Grant	62
	Family and optimism	63-64
	Supports road proposal	66
	One brother goes to England	69
	Gives land for Smithies' meeting house	84
	Neighbours to the Browns	114
Harper, Charles	Of Toodyay, becomes a priest, goes to York	198-199

Harris, Dr	Report	55
Harms, J	Mail between Guildford and King George's Sound	90
Hay, RW	Of colonial office	53
Heffron, Constable		46
"Helena-Mena"	Monger and Shenton's schooner	166
Hewshaw (Henshaw?)	Children and Government school	170
Hill, H	Constructs courthouse in 1842	117
Hillman	Assistant surveyor	66
Hinds, C	On Northam roads committee Chairs church meeting	131 159
Hong Kong	Sandalwood	186
Hoops, William	Marries Margaret, daughter of RG Meares	126
Horsebreeding	For the Indian market Importation of small breeds Export Thomas Brown	88 95 101 139, 154 173-174
Hotham		67
"Houghton"		104
Hutt	Region	203
Hutt, John (Governor)	Concerned about aboriginals Arrival in the Colony Proclamation that unimproved land was to revert to the Crown Announces aboriginal school Land tax bill withdrawn Attends York Agricultural Society fair 1841 Bounty proposal Road	50 81 81-82 116 91-92 100 136 152
Hutt, William	South Australia Agent for the Colony in London Meets York Agricultural Society to discuss convicts	81 82 150-151
Indenture system		90
India		95, 154, 173
Irwin, Captain	1853 journey to York "Grassdale" Tax on sandalwood proposal On Chinese labour Education	54 62 175 181 187
Isaac and Johns	Tenant farmers on Stone's property	59-60
Jarra		16
Jones (settler)	Murdered	47, 104, 223
Kenworthy	Grant of Lot 4 Children and Government school Land to be used by Solomon Cook	200 159 170-171 200
King Dick's Line		196-197
King George's Sound		66, 67

"King's Head"	Built 1839	89
"Knockbrack"	Burges station at Bowes River	204
Knott	Children and Government school Murder	170-171 220
Kojonup		67
Lake Brown		203
Lake Matilda		67
Lakes, The	Inn	53
Labour shortage	Labourers needed Cost of labour Need for convicts Attempts to obtain Chinese, convicts Pentonville convicts Open letter from ER Parker	90, 120 140-141 147 162-163 179-180 181-183 192-193 194
Land	Natural state savannah woodland Legislated price of Land regulations	(ix) 83, 145-146 164, 216
Landor and Knight	Cornmill Importing Anglo-merino rams	87 101
Landor, E W	Writer of "The Bushman" and "Colonicus" Fair observations	118 144
Landor, Henry	Medical officer for aboriginals On Government Roads committee Searches for inland sea Tending to the sick	118 130 144-145 191
Landor, William	Signs memorial requesting stipend for priest	110
Leake, George	Legislative Council On Government Roads committee On foreign flour and grain No sales of foreign flour Exports sheep to Mauritius	81 130 146 151 154
Leake, Luke	Sandalwood	186
Lefroy, A	Assisting W Burges; goes home	167
Lefroy HM	Proposed instructor for new school at York Searches for inland sea	79 144-145
Leroux	Cart being driven by Chipper Survey enables grant	40 121
Lewis, Mr		106
Lloyd's Inn	(Nineteen Mile Inn)	72
Local boards	Setting up	184
Lochee, Francis	Arrival in colony At York Agricultural Fair Apology for meeting On Education Committee	69 98 149 187
Lock	Working for Burges	168
Lockier		64
Lockyer, Joseph	First mail contract	90
Lukin, L	At York Agricultural Society formation	75

Mackie River		62
Macleod	Hunts for murderers of soldier Green	46
Mahogany Creek	Toll road collection place, inn built Revenue Tolls reinstated	69, 152-153 176 196
Mail service	First service From Guildford to Toodyay	89-90 122
Manges (Monger?)	Exports sheep to Mauritius	154
Marwick family		94
Meares, Captain Richard Goldsmith	Biography Quarrels and daughters' marriages Census Proposes toll at Mahogany Creek Dog problem School Discovery of copper Chinese labour School On first school committee Arranges for "cottage parsonage" On bridge committee Family	11 124-7 126 128 152-153 161-162 169 172 181, 183 189 190 198 202 214
Meares, Ellen	Signs memorial requesting stipend for priest School	110 189
Meares, Margaret	Marries William Hoops	126
Meares, RJ	Signs memorial requesting stipend for priest	110
Meares, Seymour	Discovery of copper Chinese labour	172 183
Meares, Vittoria	Marries Samuel Burges	126
Mears, Rev W	Proposed instructor for new school at York Dines with Viveash Offers services at York, Addington, Beverley, Northam and Toodyay (1841) Appointed Acting Chaplain of Convicts Clergyman Leaves on account of illness	79 94 108 109 113 198
Mellersh, J	At York Agricultural Society formation	75
Mills	Landor and Knight	87 87
Millett, Janet	Cited Cited On convicts	37 143 211
Millington	Assisting W Burges	167
Minerals	Rock crystal, limestone and granite Copper Western Australian Mining Company Dr F von Sommer reports Murchison River lead mine Discovery of gold	18 172 195 195-196 204 218
Mission House, York		46

Mitchell, Rev W	Replaced Dr Giustiniani	47
Mitcheson, W	Northam Church committee member	159
Monger, JH	Background First wattle and daub hotel First store Genuine occupier Hosts first York Agricultural Society Fair Mill Hosts 1841 dinner for fair Fruin becomes foreman of his mill Signs memorial requesting stipend for priest Survey enables grants Exports sheep to Mauritius (?) Exports sandalwood Sells fencing on credit Children and Government school Chinese labour On bridge committee Family Subdivision of estate	53 53 53 70 76 87 98 106 110 121-122 154 165 166 170-171 181, 183 202 214 217
Monger, JT	Signs memorial requesting stipend for priest	110
Monger's store	Construction Well Sandalwood exchange	53 76 165
Moore, GF	With first settlers Visits cave Aboriginal shooting following a robbery Leasing farm and largest flock holder Report on "natives"	28 29 39 61 77
Moore River		97, 129
Morgan, Abraham William	Of "Bardeen", marries Annie Morrell	104
Morgan, J	1832 journey to York Family	53-55 214
Morrell, Annie	Marries Abraham William Morgan	104
Morrell, F	Northam Church committee member	159
Morrell, John	Arrival and settlement at Northam Genuine occupier Daughter, misfortunes, death Exports sheep to Mauritius Family	67-68 70 104, 221-223 154 214
Morrell, Richard	Prepares plan for Northam church	159
Mt Bakewell	Discovery First settlers Description 1832 Meares	18 29 56 125
Mt Brown		103
Mt Hardey estate	Subdivision	217
Mundy	Children and Government school	170
Murchison River		204
Nash, RW	On Education Committee	187
Nineteen Mile Inn	Erection in pub by Giles, later called Lloyd's Inn	72

"Norman"	Subdivision	217
Northam	Church services Road committee Meeting to discuss a church, plan for church Church site surveyed Shepherds' trade union Railway	64 108 131 159 159-160 180 218
"Northbourne"	Parker farm	62
Ogle N	Cited	38
Onslow	At York Agricultural Society formation	75
Parker, Edward R	Open letter about labour shortage Criticism of the Perth York Road	194 197
Parker, John	Signs memorial requesting stipend for priest	110
Parker, Stephen	Grant and family Supports road proposal Genuine occupier Signs memorial requesting stipend for priest On Beverley roads committee Member of first Race Club Committee Vineyard praised Discovery of copper	62 66 70 110 131 142 155-156 172
Parker sons	Family	62 214
Parker, SS Jnr	On bridge committee	202
Parkhurst boys	More wanted Satisfaction with work Preferred to convicts by some farmers Saved farmers from ruin	122-124 162 177-178 193 195
Partnership tradition	Bland and Trimmer, Robins and Fleay, Dodd and Thompson, Burges brothers	34
Pattison, Constable	And dog problem	162
Peel, Thomas	Legislative council	62 81
Peninsular Farm		62
Perth Public School		187
Phillips, JR	Resident Magistrate of Albany	168
Phillips, SP	Government Resident of Toodyay and exploration north Visited by the Browns	97 205
Poisonous plants	Eyre's observations about Scully Appeal for funds for research	37 80 97 100-101
Pooley, Thomas	Went searching for Beacham after Chipper attack	41
Population	Colony, January 1840 York, 1841 Each year	83 84 225
Postmaster	Salary for	90

	Teede	190
Powell, Sergeant	Children and Government school	170
Pownall, Rev G P	Appointment	199
Pratt, C	Profitable farm	60
	At York Agricultural Society formation	75
Prices of goods	Citing Eliza Brown	111
	Oversupply	133-134
Queecherup		67
Quarterman		94
Race Club	Formation	142
Railway		218
Rainfall		(viii)
Rammed earth		31, 57
Reaping machine		167
Reilly, JT		178
Residency		74
	Barracks for the soldiers 1839	89
Resident Magistrate	Duties	160
	[Also, see Bland and Meares]	
Reveley, W H	Grant	25
Ridley, J	Northam Church committee member	159
Road from Guildford to Fremantle		175-176
Road from Guildford to York	State of road	5-6 35
	Attack on Chipper	40
	Necessity to carry guns, eternal forest	49-50
	Bogs and sand	52
	Morgan's journey in October 1832	53-54
	"Traveller's Joy"	54
	Meeting 1838 decide road should be a toll road	65-66
	Proposals	67
	Mahogany Creek	69
	Improved	71
	Bad state in 1842	90
	Cost of transport and state of road (Eliza Brown)	111
	Roads committees	130-131
	Road impassable	147
	"Shocking"	151-152
	Toll gate at Mahogany Creek	152-154
	Constables assemble men to fix road annually for wool conveying	160-161
	Still bad despite tolls	176
Mahogany Creek tolls reinstated	196	
King Dick's Line	196-197	
Criticism by Edward Parker	197	
Road from Toodyay to Beverley		174-175
	York to Beverley impassable	206-207
Road Trust	Formation	71
Robins, Ben	Partnership with Fleay	34
	Leasing a property from Moore with others	61

	Fire	167
	Opinion re Avon settlers	175
Roe, JB	On Government Roads committee	130
Roe, JS	Accompanied first settlers	28
	1853 Journey to York	54
	Hutt, Bowes and Buller	203
Ronan's Well	Proposed town	26
	Stopping place	72
Rottnest		48
Royal Geographic Society	Read paper on Western Australia	50
Russell, Lord John		92
Saint John's Church	Construction	77
Sandalwood	Discovery	21
	Discussion	164-166
	Exports	173
	Export tax	175
	Shipment on "Bandicoot" to Hon Kong	186
	Exports	187
	Toll free carts	196
Scab		73
	Disappearing	101
Schoales, John	And Parkhurst boys	122
	Guardian of Juvenile Immigrants	162
School	Attempts to establish an aboriginal school	78
	Sweetman applies for permission to establish a school	116, 144
	Education committee	169
	Sweetman's school not progressing	187
	Teede, committee	188
	Religious teaching	189-190
		190-191
Scott	Drowned	104
Scott, D	Exports sheep to Mauritius	154
Scully, Captain John	Explores north or Toodyay	96-97
	Resident Magistrate of Toodyay	128
	On Toodyay roads committee	131
	Bolgart Spring	203
Shanghai	Sandalwood	165
Sheep	Prices	134
	Export to Mauritius	137, 154
	Boiling down	155
	Sheep farming today	218
"Sheep-land"		19 (foot), 20, 25
Sheep washing		93
	Irksome	157
Shenton, George	Schooner	166
Shepherd, RV	Looking for cow	94
Shepherds' trade union		180-181
Short, Bishop	Dedicates St John's	198
Singapore	Sandalwood	165, 173

Skippon, William	Carpenter	87
Slade, F	On Toodyay roads committee Visited by the Browns	131 205
Smith, John	Arrival, brother in law of Dr Viveash At York Agricultural Society formation Ploughing Prize at York Agricultural Show Partnership with Viveash On Beverley roads committee Member of first Race Club Committee Road impossible for a laden cart Children and Government school	69-70 75 94 100 103 131 142 152 170
Smith (of Half-way house)		71
Smithies, Rev J	School in Wanneroo, 1852 moved to York	77, 84, 116
Solomon	Farm	60
Soldiers	Sent to protect the settlers Aboriginal shooting following a robbery Soldier Green is speared and killed, hunt for murderers 20 extra soldiers sent to York Commandant takes up quarters in York Viveash Accompany surveyor	35 39 46 47 47 94 113
Sommer, F von	Mineral report, Toodyay	195-196
Southern Cross	Gold	218
Squatting	Proposed laws against Squatting Act	85-87 164
"St Aubyn's"	Grazing and horse-breeding	95
Stanley, Lord	Opening up land	145
Stirling, James, Lieutenant Governor	October 1930 expedition to Avon Valley Throws the district open for land selection Appoints magistrates Inducing settlers to stay Visit to Avon Valley and Bland "Grassdale" Departure from the Colony Agent for the Colony in London	20 23 43 57 57 61 81 82
Stirling W (nephew of James)	Part of third expedition to Avon Valley and beyond	20
Stock route to Albany		67
Stone	Owns land tenanted by Isaac and Johns	59-61
Stone, GF	On Education Committee	187
Stokes	Scouring wool	157
Stokes, J Lort	Journey to York 1838	57-58
Strange, Richard	Scabbing	94
Surveys	And squatting laws Proper surveys being carried out 1842	87 119, 121
Sweetman, Thomas	Clerk of Monger; teacher Children and Government school Taken ill, school not progressing	169-170 170-171 188
Symmons, C	Instructor to "natives"	50

“Talbot”	Purchased by Fleay	103
Tanner, William	Appointed as a magistrate	42
	Trip to England	60
	Legislative Council	81
	Receives the Browns	106
	On Government Roads committee	130
	President of York Agricultural Society	140
Thompson, John	With first settlers, visits cave	29
	Partnership with Dodd	34
	Signs memorial requesting stipend for priest	110
“Throsell”	Subdivision	217
Timber	Trial shipment of hardwoods	137
“Tipperary”		64, 103, 110,
		127
	Fair	142
	Shearing and wool conveying	161
	Samuel Burges	206
Toodyay		88
	Mail service	122
	Progress	128
	Population	129
	Roads committee	131
	First Town Lot sold	159
	Shepherds’ trade union	180
	Toll at Twelve Mile Spring	197
	Explorations north-east	203
	Vineyards	219
Town Reserve		24, 26
Trade union		180-181
“Traveller’s Joy”	On road to York	54
Trimmer, Arthur	(see also Bland and Trimmer)	
	Partnership with Bland	34
	“Hunting” party	46
	Supports road proposal	66
Twelve Mile Sprint	Toodyay road	197
Vineyards	Toodyay	219
Viveash, Robert	Arrival	69
	At York Agricultural Society formation	75
	Is offered the Waylen estate	88
	Farm activities	94
	Meets Browns	106
Viveash, Dr SW	Cited	48
	Arrival	69
	Contribution to the district; friend of Bland	70
	Discussion with John Hardey	80
	Mill at York	87
	“Yangedine” farming	94
	Prize at York Agricultural Fair	100
	Aboriginal labour	102
	Leaves “Woodlands” and buys “Yangedin”	103
	Mentioned in Eliza Brown letter	113

	Hoops buys "Woodlands"	126
	A labourer wins a prize	140
	Tending to the sick	191
Walcott	Farm	60
	Explorations	203
Wall, George	Signs memorial requesting stipend for priest	110
Wall, J B	Survey enables grants	121-122
Wall, Thomas B	First carpenter in York	87
	Signs memorial requesting stipend for priest	110
Wallace, Thomas	Opens a blacksmith's forge in Church Street	87
"Wallcott"	Estate of Viveash	88
"Wallingford"	Residence of Barrow	79
Walters, TRC	On Northam roads committee	131
Wansbrough, Mary		186
"Warding"	Subdivision	217
Waylen, Alfred	Home burnt down by aboriginals (Toodyay region)	42
	Calls for protection	44-45
	Fierce attack made on him	47
	Sale to SP Phillips	88
Wells		74
Western Australian Bank	Established and opens a branch in York	85
Western Australian Mining Company		195
Western Australian Society	Formation by Peter Brown	136
Wheat	Prospects	99-100
	Later concentration	102
Whitfield, F	First Government Resident of Toodyay 1837	128
	Fire	167
	Opposed convicts	193
"Wilberforce"	Clarkson family to Hamersley	104
Williams		67
Williams, GB	Survey enables grant	121-122
Wilson, Dr	Instructor to "natives"	50
Wittenoom, Charles	On first school committee	190
Wittenoom, Rev JB	Grant	25
	With first settlers	28
	Method of construction	31
	Appointed as a magistrate	43
	Farm	61
	Proposal for a new school at York	79
	On Education Committee	187
	Family	214
Wollaston, Dr H	Northam Church committee member	159
Wool		95
	Scouring of wool, quality	156-157
	Shearing, conveying to Guildford	161
	Transport on river to Fremantle	176
	Exports	173, 212
"Woodlands" farm		70, 103

	Bought by William Hoops	126
"Yangedine" or "Yangedin"		94, 103, 113
York	Name In 1835 Description of the town in 1840	22 34 73-73, 88-89
York Agricultural Society	Establishment Dingoes First Fair Protest against anti-squatting laws Annual Fair 1841 Immigrants relieve labour shortage 1842 Report Tanner president Discusses foreign flour and grain, convicts Export trade Accepts arrears of dues by the supply of wheat Convicts Road from Beverley to Toodyay Abeyance and reformation Shortage of labour Road from York to Beverley	74-75 35 76 85 97 120 127 140 147-149 154 158 162-163 174 177 179 206
Yule, TN	Acted as Protector of Natives	160
Yule's farm	Boyeen Spring	203